

# HOUSE BILL 809

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By: **Delegates Waldstreicher, Barkley, Carr, Dumais, Fraser-Hidalgo, A. Miller, and Mizeur**

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2014

Assigned to: Judiciary

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Local Government Tort Claims Act and Maryland Tort Claims Act – Damages**  
3 **Sustained on Artificial or Synthetic Turf Playing Fields**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing that the limits on liability of a local government  
5 under the Local Government Tort Claims Act do not apply to certain tort actions  
6 related to artificial or synthetic turf playing fields; providing that the State, its  
7 officers, and its units may not raise sovereign immunity as a defense in a  
8 certain action related to artificial or synthetic turf playing fields; establishing  
9 that the limit on the liability of the State under the Maryland Tort Claims Act  
10 does not apply to certain actions related to artificial or synthetic turf playing  
11 fields; providing that certain special procedures do not apply to certain actions  
12 related to artificial or synthetic turf playing fields; providing for the application  
13 of this Act; and generally relating to the Local Government Tort Claims Act and  
14 Maryland Tort Claims Act.

15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
16 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings  
17 Section 5–303 and 5–304  
18 Annotated Code of Maryland  
19 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

20 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
21 Article – State Government  
22 Section 12–104 and 12–106  
23 Annotated Code of Maryland  
24 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

25 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
26 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

2 5–303.

3 (a) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the liability of a local  
4 government may not exceed \$200,000 per an individual claim, and \$500,000 per total  
5 claims that arise from the same occurrence for damages resulting from tortious acts or  
6 omissions, or liability arising under subsection (b) of this section and indemnification  
7 under subsection (c) of this section.

8 (2) The limits on liability provided under paragraph (1) of this  
9 subsection do not **[include]**:

10 **(I) INCLUDE interest accrued on a judgment; OR**

11 **(II) APPLY TO A CLAIM FOR DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY AN**  
12 **INDIVIDUAL ON AN ARTIFICIAL OR SYNTHETIC TURF PLAYING FIELD OWNED OR**  
13 **OPERATED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT.**

14 (b) (1) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a local  
15 government shall be liable for any judgment against its employee for damages  
16 resulting from tortious acts or omissions committed by the employee within the scope  
17 of employment with the local government.

18 (2) A local government may not assert governmental or sovereign  
19 immunity to avoid the duty to defend or indemnify an employee established in this  
20 subsection.

21 (c) (1) A local government may not be liable for punitive damages.

22 (2) (i) Subject to subsection (a) of this section and except as  
23 provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, a local government may indemnify an  
24 employee for a judgment for punitive damages entered against the employee.

25 (ii) A local government may not indemnify a law enforcement  
26 officer for a judgment for punitive damages if the law enforcement officer has been  
27 found guilty under § 3–108 of the Public Safety Article as a result of the act or  
28 omission giving rise to the judgment, if the act or omission would constitute a felony  
29 under the laws of this State.

30 (3) A local government may not enter into an agreement that requires  
31 indemnification for an act or omission of an employee that may result in liability for  
32 punitive damages.

1 (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, this  
2 subtitle does not waive any common law or statutory defense or immunity in existence  
3 as of June 30, 1987, and possessed by an employee of a local government.

4 (e) A local government may assert on its own behalf any common law or  
5 statutory defense or immunity in existence as of June 30, 1987, and possessed by its  
6 employee for whose tortious act or omission the claim against the local government is  
7 premised and a local government may only be held liable to the extent that a judgment  
8 could have been rendered against such an employee under this subtitle.

9 (f) (1) Lexington Market, Inc., in Baltimore City, and its employees, may  
10 not raise as a defense a limitation on liability described under § 5-406 of this title.

11 (2) Baltimore Public Markets Corporation, in Baltimore City, and its  
12 employees, may not raise as a defense a limitation on liability described under § 5-406  
13 of this title.

14 5-304.

15 (a) This section does not apply to [an]:

16 (1) AN action against a nonprofit corporation described in  
17 § 5-301(d)(23), (24), (25), (26), or (28) of this subtitle or its employees; OR

18 (2) A TORT ACTION FOR DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY AN INDIVIDUAL  
19 ON AN ARTIFICIAL OR SYNTHETIC TURF PLAYING FIELD OWNED OR OPERATED  
20 BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

21 (b) (1) Except as provided in subsections (a) and (d) of this section, an  
22 action for unliquidated damages may not be brought against a local government or its  
23 employees unless the notice of the claim required by this section is given within 180  
24 days after the injury.

25 (2) The notice shall be in writing and shall state the time, place, and  
26 cause of the injury.

27 (c) (1) The notice required under this section shall be given in person or  
28 by certified mail, return receipt requested, bearing a postmark from the United States  
29 Postal Service, by the claimant or the representative of the claimant.

30 (2) Except as otherwise provided, if the defendant local government is  
31 a county, the notice required under this section shall be given to the county  
32 commissioners or county council of the defendant local government.

33 (3) If the defendant local government is:

1 (i) Baltimore City, the notice shall be given to the City  
2 Solicitor;

3 (ii) Howard County or Montgomery County, the notice shall be  
4 given to the County Executive; and

5 (iii) Anne Arundel County, Baltimore County, Harford County,  
6 or Prince George's County, the notice shall be given to the county solicitor or county  
7 attorney.

8 (4) For any other local government, the notice shall be given to the  
9 corporate authorities of the defendant local government.

10 (d) Notwithstanding the other provisions of this section, unless the  
11 defendant can affirmatively show that its defense has been prejudiced by lack of  
12 required notice, upon motion and for good cause shown the court may entertain the  
13 suit even though the required notice was not given.

#### 14 Article – State Government

15 12–104.

16 (a) (1) Subject to the exclusions and limitations in this subtitle and  
17 notwithstanding any other provision of law, the immunity of the State and of its units  
18 is waived as to a tort action, in a court of the State, to the extent provided under  
19 paragraph (2) of this subsection.

20 (2) (I) **[The] SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS**  
21 **PARAGRAPH, THE** liability of the State and its units may not exceed \$200,000 to a  
22 single claimant for injuries arising from a single incident or occurrence.

23 (II) **THE STATE, ITS OFFICERS, AND ITS UNITS MAY NOT**  
24 **RAISE SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY AS A DEFENSE IN A TORT ACTION FOR DAMAGES**  
25 **SUSTAINED BY AN INDIVIDUAL ON A STATE-OWNED OR STATE-OPERATED**  
26 **ARTIFICIAL OR SYNTHETIC TURF PLAYING FIELD, AND THE LIMITATION ON**  
27 **LIABILITY ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH DOES**  
28 **NOT APPLY TO THE AWARD.**

29 (b) **[Immunity] SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (A)(2)(II) OF THIS SECTION,**  
30 **IMMUNITY** is not waived under this section as described under § 5–522(a) of the  
31 Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article.

32 (c) (1) The Treasurer may pay from the State Insurance Trust Fund all or  
33 part of that portion of a tort claim which exceeds the limitation on liability established  
34 under subsection (a)(2) of this section under the following conditions:

1 (i) the tort claim is one for which the State and its units have  
2 waived immunity under subsections (a) and (b) of this section;

3 (ii) a judgment or settlement has been entered granting the  
4 claimant damages to the full amount established under subsection (a)(2) of this  
5 section; and

6 (iii) the Board of Public Works, with the advice and counsel of  
7 the Attorney General, has approved the payment.

8 (2) Any payment of part of a settlement or judgment under this  
9 subsection does not abrogate the sovereign immunity of the State or any units beyond  
10 the waiver provided in subsections (a) and (b) of this section.

11 12–106.

12 (a) This section does not apply to a claim:

13 **(1) FOR DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY AN INDIVIDUAL ON A**  
14 **STATE-OWNED OR STATE-OPERATED ARTIFICIAL OR SYNTHETIC TURF PLAYING**  
15 **FIELD; OR**

16 **(2)** that is asserted by cross-claim, counterclaim, or third-party claim.

17 (b) A claimant may not institute an action under this subtitle unless:

18 (1) the claimant submits a written claim to the Treasurer or a  
19 designee of the Treasurer within 1 year after the injury to person or property that is  
20 the basis of the claim;

21 (2) the Treasurer or designee denies the claim finally; and

22 (3) the action is filed within 3 years after the cause of action arises.

23 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be  
24 construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have  
25 any effect on or application to any cause of action arising before the effective date of  
26 this Act.

27 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
28 October 1, 2014.