Zoning Text Amendment No. 17-XX, White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay Zone

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Completed: 9/7/17

Description

The proposed Zoning Text Amendment (ZTA) would establish the White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay Zone (WF-P) to implement recommendations of the Planning Board Draft of the White Flint 2 Sector Plan. The overlay zone would include development and land use standards, and procedures for development approvals.

Summary

Staff recommends approval to transmit to the County Council for introduction the proposed ZTA to establish the White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay Zone (WF-P) to implement recommendations of the Planning Board Draft of the White Flint 2 Sector Plan.

Background/Analysis

On July 13, 2017, the Planning Board approved the transmittal of the White Flint 2 Sector Plan Draft Plan to County Council and County Executive. The Draft Plan included a recommendation for establishing an overlay zone to implement recommendations and goals of the Planning Board Draft White Flint 2 Sector Plan.

The White Flint 2 Sector Plan envisions the future of the area between the White Flint Sector Plan area and the City of Rockville. It complements the 2010 White Flint Sector Plan by recommending opportunities for infill and transitional development at key locations. Commercial properties, especially shopping centers along Rockville Pike, will be transformed into mixed-use urban places with targeted infill opportunities for the Executive Boulevard office park and two new neighborhood mixed-use centers in the Randolph Hills community. The White Flint 2 Sector Plan recommends retaining some of the existing multifamily residential development, while promoting redevelopment of others, to support a broad range of affordable housing options in the Plan area. The retention of light industrial properties will continue to provide needed services for down-county residents and places for small businesses and entrepreneurs.
Key White Flint 2 recommendations include the following:

- Promote the transformation of single-use commercial shopping centers into mixed-use places along Rockville Pike (MD 355).

- Integrate new residential and nonresidential uses in the Executive Boulevard office park and promote mixed-use neighborhood centers at the Loehmann’s Plaza and Randolph Hills Shopping Center.

- Retain some existing multifamily residential development as an important resource of market-rate affordable housing, while promoting the redevelopment of some multifamily residential.

- *Promote the retention of light industrial properties along with the introduction of residential uses.*

The Plan recommends an overlay zone to retain the light industrial uses while recognizing the need for limited residential uses in the Parklawn South District. The proposed overlay zone will be similar in concept to the existing Twinbrook Overlay Zone, but it will be more expansive in its residential potential since, unlike the Twinbrook Overlay Zone, the residential development in this overlay zone will be not be limited to a certain percentage of the existing non-residential floor area on a property.

**Light Industrial (IL)**

The 2014 Zoning Ordinance established the Light Industrial (IL) zone. The IL zone is intended to provide land for industrial activities where major transportation links are not typically necessary and noise, dust, vibration, glare, odors, and other adverse environmental impacts are usually minimal. The IL zone is appropriate as a transitional Industrial zone between a residentially zoned area and land classified in the IM and IH zones. Features of the IL zone are the following:

- **FAR:** 0.25 to 1.5 FAR
- **Height:** 50 feet
- **Amenity Open Space:** 5 to 10% based on use and building type
- **Uses:** Permits agricultural, commercial, civic and institutional and industrial uses. Residential is not permitted.

**Proposed Overlay Zone**

Major elements of the proposed White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay Zone are the following:

- Maximum total FAR of 1.5 (*Line 44*);
• Maximum Residential FAR of 1.0 (Line 45);
• Maximum Building Height of 75 feet for mixed-use development that includes residential (Lines 36-40);
• Non-residential uses limited to those allowed in the Light Industrial IL Zone (Lines 25-26);
• Residential uses limited to Multi-Unit living (Lines 27-28);
• Ground floor to be used only for nonresidential uses allowed in the base IL Zone (except for ancillary residential associated with apartments (Lines 29-32);
• Minimum Public Use Space of 10 percent required for mixed-use developments that include Multi-Unit Living (Lines 46-48);
• The Reduced Parking Area standards in Section 6.2.4.B apply for a mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living. (Lines 49-51); and
• Site Plan requirement for mixed-use developments that include Multi-Unit Living (Lines 61-62).

Overall, staff believes that the proposed overlay zone consistently implements the recommendations of Planning Board Draft White Flint 2 Sector Plan which intends to retain the light industrial uses while recognizing the need for limited residential uses in the Parklawn South District.

Attachments
1. Proposed Overlay Zone ZTA
2. Map-Proposed Overlay Zone Boundary
COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND
SITTING AS THE DISTRICT COUNCIL FOR THAT PORTION OF
THE MARYLAND-WASHINGTON REGIONAL DISTRICT WITHIN
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

By:

AN AMENDMENT to the Montgomery County Zoning Ordinance to:

- establish the White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay zone with development and land use
  standards, and procedures for development approvals; and
- generally amend provisions concerning Overlay zones

By amending the following sections of the Montgomery County Zoning Ordinance,
Chapter 59 of the Montgomery County Code:

ARTICLE 59-1. “General Zoning Ordinance Provisions”
Section 1.4.2. “Specific Terms and Phrases Defined”
ARTICLE 59-2. “Zones and Zoning Map”
Section 2.1.2. “Zoning Categories”
Section 59.4.9. “Overlay Zones”
And adding:
Section 59.4.9.20. “White Flint 2-Parklawn (WF-P) Overlay Zone”

EXPLANATION: **Boldface** indicates a Heading or a defined term.
*Underlining* indicates text that is added to existing law by the original text
amendment.
[S]ingle **boldface brackets** indicate text that is deleted from existing law by
original text amendment.
Double **underlining** indicates text that is added to the text amendment by
amendment.
[[Double boldface brackets]] indicate text that is deleted from the
text amendment by amendment.
* * * indicates existing law unaffected by the text amendment.
ORDINANCE

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland, sitting as the District Council for that portion of the Maryland-Washington Regional District in Montgomery County, Maryland, approves the following ordinance:
Sec. 1. ARTICLE 59-2 is amended as follows:

Division 2.1. Zones Established

* * *

Section 2.1.3. Establishment of Zones

* * *

G. Overlay Zones

1. There are [19] 20 Overlay zone classifications:
   a. Bethesda (B),

   * * *
   r Upper Paint Branch (UPB), [and]
   s. Upper Rock Creek (URC), and
   t. White Flint 2-Parklawn (WF-P).

Sec. 2. ARTICLE 59-4 is amended as follows:

DIVISION 4.9. Overlay Zones

* * *

Section 4.9.20. White Flint 2-Parklawn (WF-P) Overlay Zone

A. Purpose

The purpose of the WF-P Overlay Zone is to implement the recommendations of the White Flint 2 Sector Plan as it relates to the retention of light industrial uses, the inclusion of residential FAR, total density, building heights, public open space, and design.

B. Land Uses

1. Where the underlying zone is IL, non-residential uses are limited to those allowed in the IL zone.

2. Where the underlying zone is IL, residential use is limited to Multi-Unit Living
located above the ground floor and as part of a mixed-use development.

3. Where the underlying zone is IL, the ground floor of any building must be used only for non-residential uses allowed in the zone, except for any uses ancillary to Multi-Unit Living including lobbies, entrances and offices to manage, service, and maintain the residential component of a mixed-use development.

C. Development Standards

The development standards in the WF-P Overlay zone are the same as those in the underlying zone except as modified in Section 4.9.20.C.

1. Building Height
   a. Except where mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living is proposed, the maximum building height is limited to the height allowed in the underlying zone. Where mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living is proposed, the maximum building height is 75 feet.
   b. The ground floor of any building must have a minimum ceiling height of 14 feet.

2. Density
   a. The maximum total FAR in the WF-P Overlay zone is 1.5.
   b. The maximum FAR for residential uses is 1.0.

3. Open Space
   a. A minimum of 10% public open space is required for a mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living.

4. Parking
   The Reduced Parking Area standards in Section 6.2.4.B apply for a mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living.

5. Declaration of use
   Before issuance of a building permit for a mixed-use development that includes Multi-Unit Living, the property owner must sign a declaration of use, including all standards for the use as approved to provide notice to future
owners of the property of its status as a residential use under the conditions of the approval.

D. Development Procedures

1. Except as modified in this subsection, the development procedures of the underlying zone apply.

2. Site plan approval under Section 7.3.4 is required for all mixed-use development in the White Flint 2-Parklawn Overlay zone that includes Multi-Unit Living.

* * *

Sec. 3. Effective date. This ordinance becomes effective ___ days after the date of Council adoption.

This is a correct copy of Council action.

Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council